



# Subjunctive

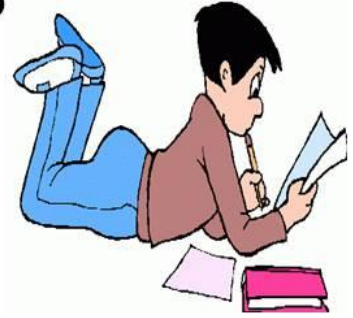
## KEYS



1 A '**WEIRDO**' verb

2 **TWO** different subjects

3 The word '**QUE**'



Yo quiero



**QUE**

tú **estudies**



## WEIRDO

**W** - Wish/Will

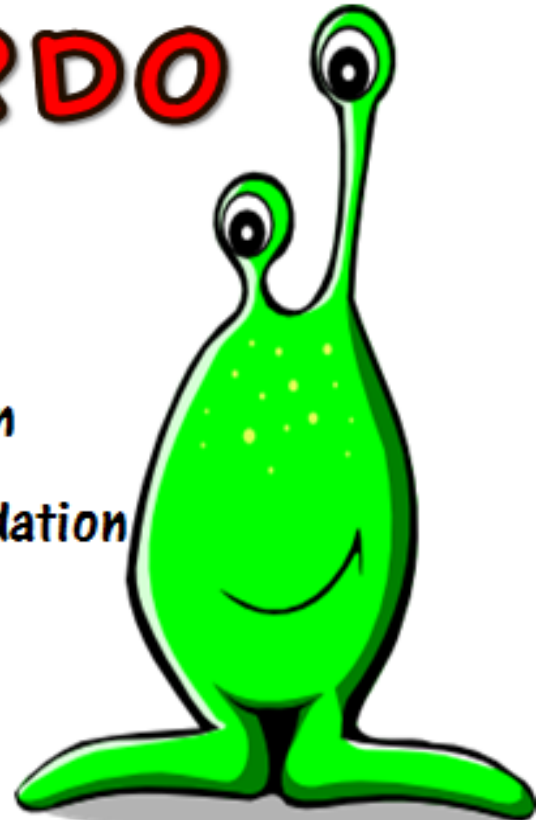
**E** - Emotion

**I** - Impersonal Expression

**R** - Request/Recommendation

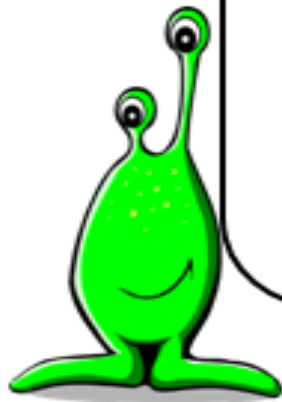
**D** - Doubt/Denial

**O** - Ojalá



# WEIRDO

## Wish & Will



<b>desear</b>	<b>to wish/want</b>
<b>esperar</b>	<b>to hope</b>
<b>insistir en</b>	<b>to insist</b>
<b>necesitar</b>	<b>to need</b>
<b>permitir</b>	<b>to permit</b>
<b>preferir (ie)</b>	<b>to prefer</b>
<b>prohibir</b>	<b>to prohibit/forbid</b>
<b>querer (ie)</b>	<b>to want</b>

# WEIRDO

## Emotion

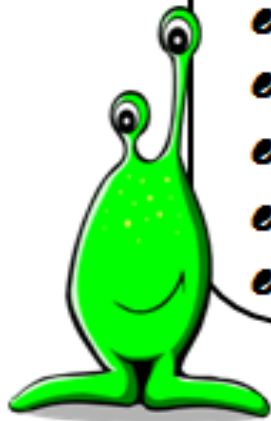


<b>alegrarse de</b>	<b>to be glad</b>
<b>estar (contento, etc.) de</b>	<b>to be happy, etc.</b>
<b>preocuparse de</b>	<b>to worry about</b>
<b>sentir (ie)</b>	<b>to be sorry</b>
<b>tener miedo de</b>	<b>to be afraid of</b>
<b>gustar</b>	<b>to like</b>
<b>molestar*</b>	<b>to bother</b>
<b>sorprender*</b>	<b>to surprise</b>

**\*function like the verb 'gustar'**

# WEIRDO

## Impersonal Expressions



**es bueno (malo)**

**es importante**

**es (im)posible**

**es lógico**

**es mejor**

**es necesario**

**es ridículo**

**es una lástima**

**it's good (bad)**

**it's important**

**it's im (possible)**

**it's logical**

**it's better**

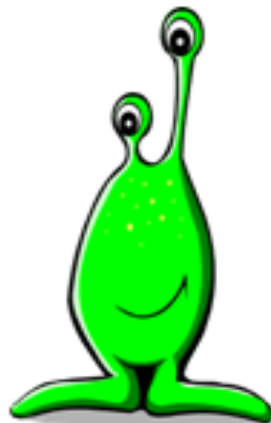
**it's necessary**

**it's ridiculous**

**it's a shame**

# WEIRDO

## Request & Recommendation



**pedir (i)**

**recomendar (ie)**

**sugerir (ie)**

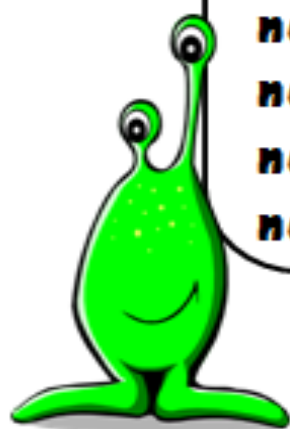
**to request**

**to recommend**

**to suggest**

# WEIRDO

## Doubt & Denial



dudar	to doubt
es dudoso	it's doubtful
no creer	not to believe
no pensar	not to think
no estar seguro(a) de	not to be sure
no es cierto	it's not true
no es verdad	it's not true

# WEIRDO

## Ojalá

*(god willing, let's hope that, I hope that, if only)*



- 1** Only **ONE** subject  
**2** **QUE** is **OPTIONAL**



Ojalá que ellos vengan a la fiesta.  
Ojalá **X** ellos vengan a la fiesta.





# Subjunctive vs. Indicative

**Doubt &  
Uncertainty**



**Certainty**

**Dudar**  
**Es dudoso**  
**NO creer**  
**NO es cierto**  
**NO estar seguro(a) de**  
**NO pensar**

**NO dudar**  
**NO es dudoso**  
**CREER**  
**ES cierto**  
**ESTAR seguro(a) de**  
**PENSAR**

## Impersonal Expressions that take the **INDICATIVE**

**V** - verdad  
**O** - obvio  
**C** - cierto/claro  
**E** - evidente  
**S** - seguro





You **MUST** have the  
**KEYS** to use the  
subjunctive!



## Subjunctive **KEYS**



**1** A '**WEIRDO**' verb



**2** **TWO** different  
subjects



**3** The word '**QUE**'



## Double Check!



**1** A '**WEIRDO**' verb



**2** **TWO** different  
subjects



**3** The word '**QUE**'



Yo **quiero** **IR** a la fiesta.



**1 subject = INFINTIVE**



# SPECIAL THANKS TO THE FOLLOWING:

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